

The Connected Industry: Cloud Security The Backbone for Internet of Things



Dharminder Debisarun
Cybersecurity strategist

Cyber Evolution Trends



Data Is Everywhere

Virtualization, IoT, BYOD and SaaS adoption has increased the threat vector

25B+
connected devices will
be in use by 2021



Advanced Threats

Attacks are becoming more pervasive and sophisticated

300M+ never before seen samples every month

32% increase in malware delivered over encrypted traffic YoY



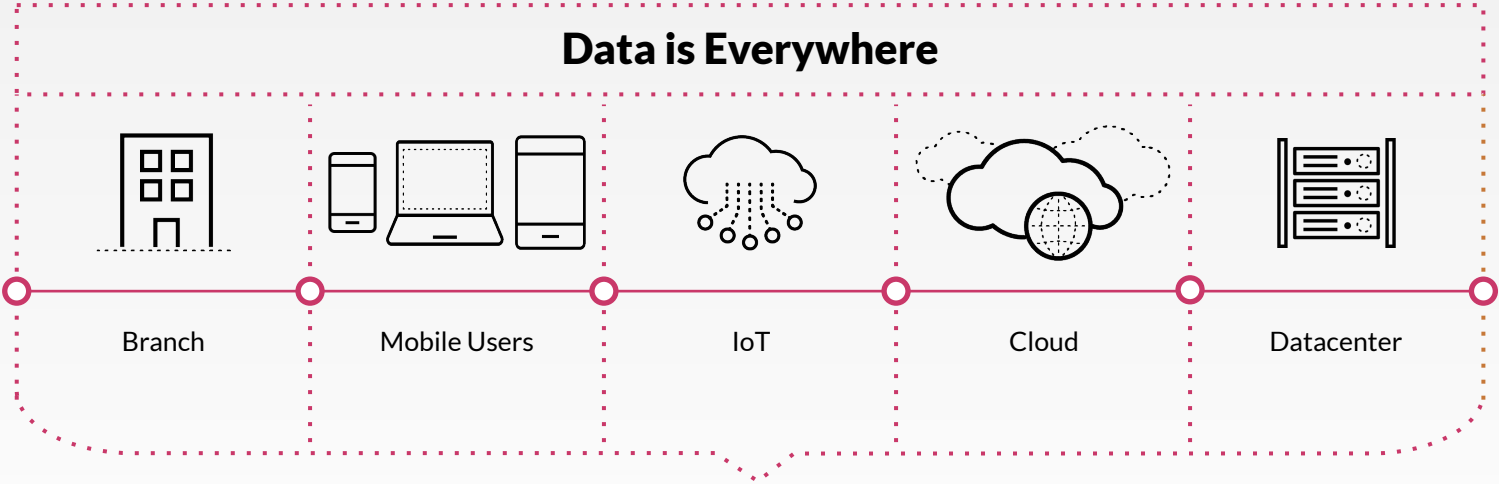
Security Skills Shortage

Cybersecurity skills shortage leaves organizations at risk

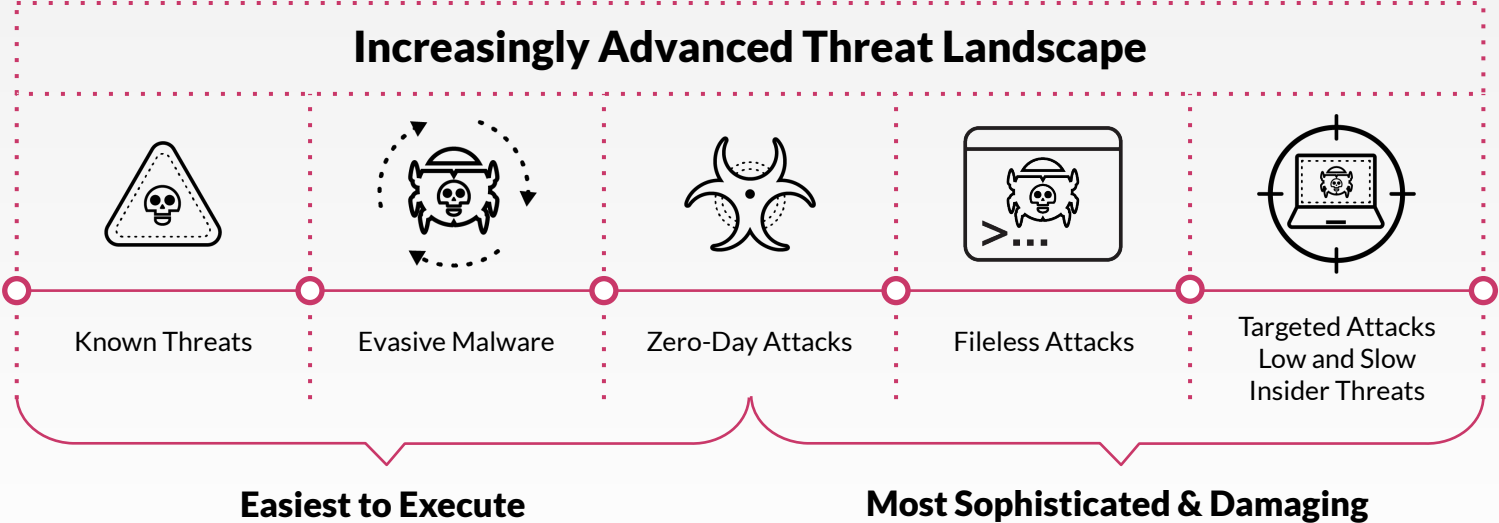
53%
of organizations report a shortage of cybersecurity skills



Cyber Evolution: Enterprise



Cyber Evolution: Threats



I(IOT) Enables Industry 4.0

Operation IoT



IT – OT Convergence



Information IoT



Connected HVAC



Smart
Lighting



Surveillance
Camera

Safety

- Device and Employee safety

Security

- Data and equipment security

Operation

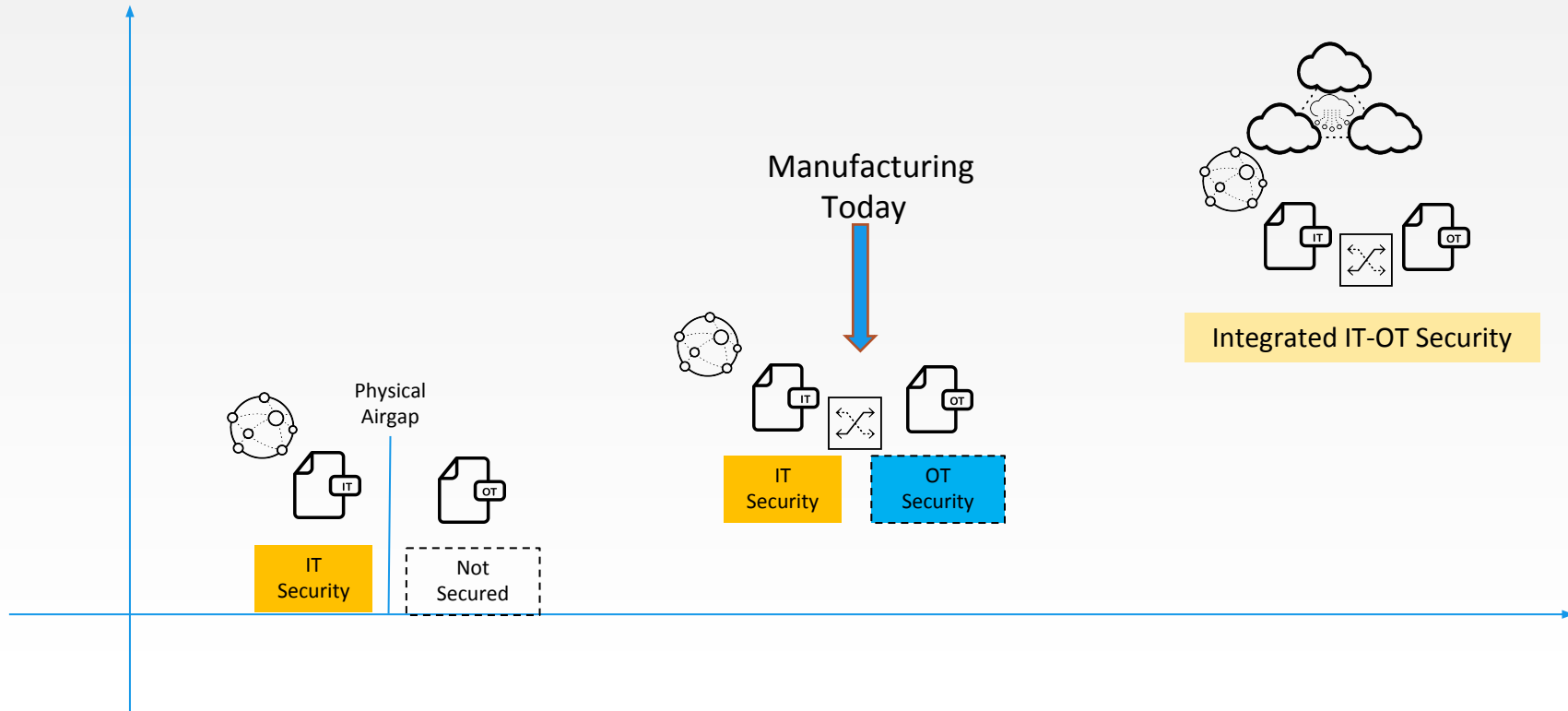
- Operational quality & efficiency

Continuity

- Life cycle continuity & integrity



OT Cybersecurity Evolution



A Shift in the Market



IT Department

- IoT device discovery & visibility
- Agent-less, signature-less, proactive security
- Context-aware policy enforcement

Security & Risk Assessment



OT Department

IoT device inventory tracking •

Utilization monitoring •

Operation continuity & efficiency •

Business Efficiency & Continuity



Rapidly Evolving IoT Botnet Attacks



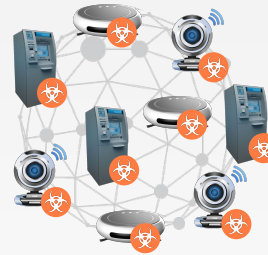
Unique IoT Botnets

Evolving rapidly to specifically leverage IoT devices (Mirai, Rakos)



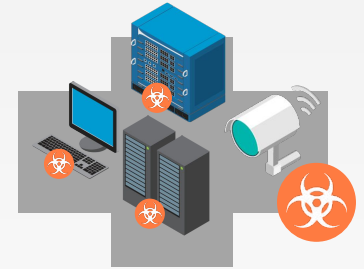
IoT related DDoS

Attacks targeting various host sites & network infrastructure - launched by compromised IoT Devices



Growing Volume

Over 1gbps attacks leveraging as many as 500,000 IoT Devices at once



Networks Targeted

Service providers seeing attacks targeting their infrastructure – launched from compromised things attached to their network



IoT Introduces Security Risks

Unpatched Vulnerabilities



Patching IoT hard or impossible

Many IoT vendors—especially consumer IoT--do not automatically update products

Cloud-based Management

Many IoT devices offer cloud-based management, exposing the devices to exploits and brute force password attacks



Weak Authentication



Mirai botnet recruited bots by finding IoT devices with one of **61 common passwords**

Lack of Host-based Security

Organizations often cannot install traditional endpoint protection or host IPS on IoT



Existing Security Risks Of OT Devices

Unpatched Vulnerabilities



Patching / System updates few and far between if ever. Most because of required system uptime requirements. Patching/updating could take system out of spec

No Central Management

Many devices have been added to network via COTS



Weak Authentication or Password



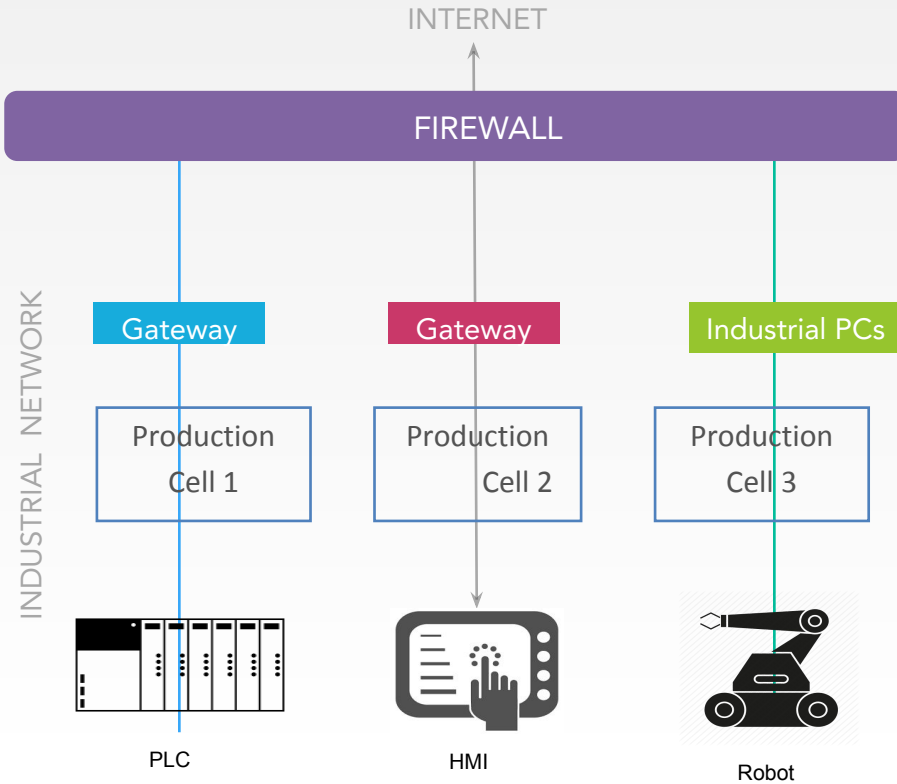
Older devices that do not support strong authentication or passwords. Many just left on default password

Lack of Host-based Security

Many devices are older black box systems that do not support security. Systems that do run the risk of negative performance impact



I(IOT) Security is Overlooked



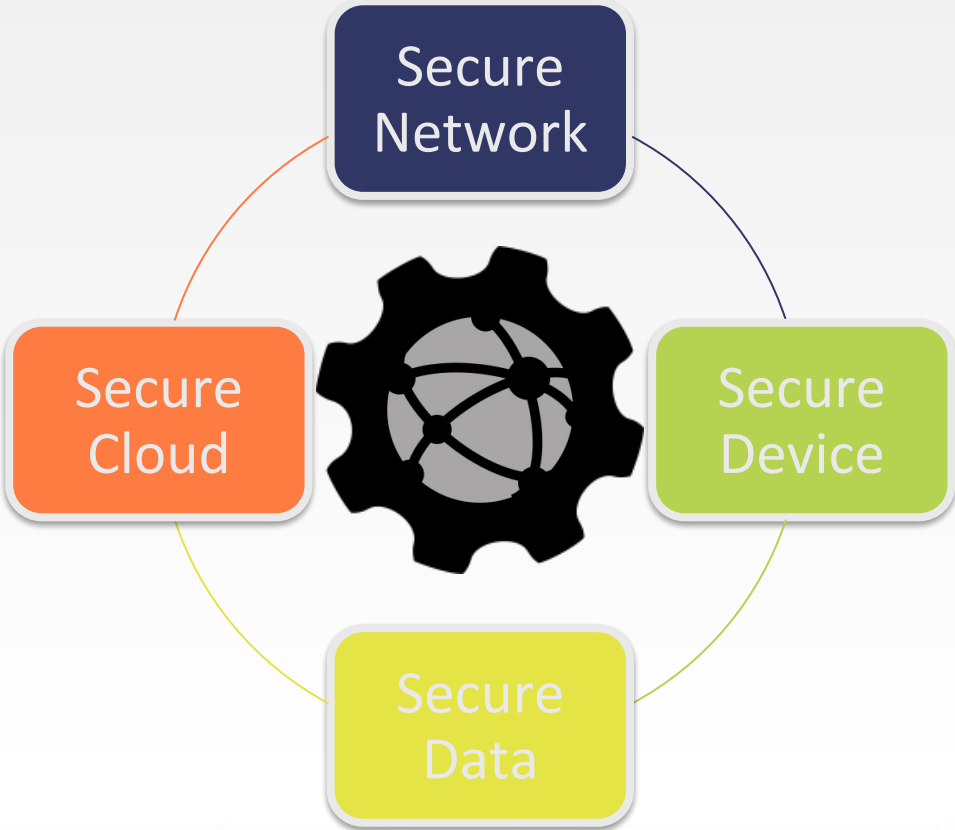
- Firewall - the single line of defense
(With no IoT device context, only works at IP level)

- Unmonitored network
(OT network remains unprotected)

- Lack of endpoint visibility & security
(Agents cannot be deployed)



How can we change?



Our Unique Approach



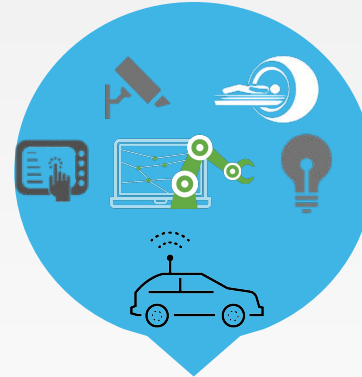
IoT Security Need a New Solution

Today's IT Environment

Homogeneous Infrastructure



2016



Future

Future (I)IoT Environment

- Diverse and heterogeneous
- Purpose built hardware
- Unique malware for each device
- Reactive approach not effective

Malware Behavior

< The common thread

> IoT Personality

Malware portable across homogeneous platforms

Malware Signatures, Attack Behaviors, Payload Analysis

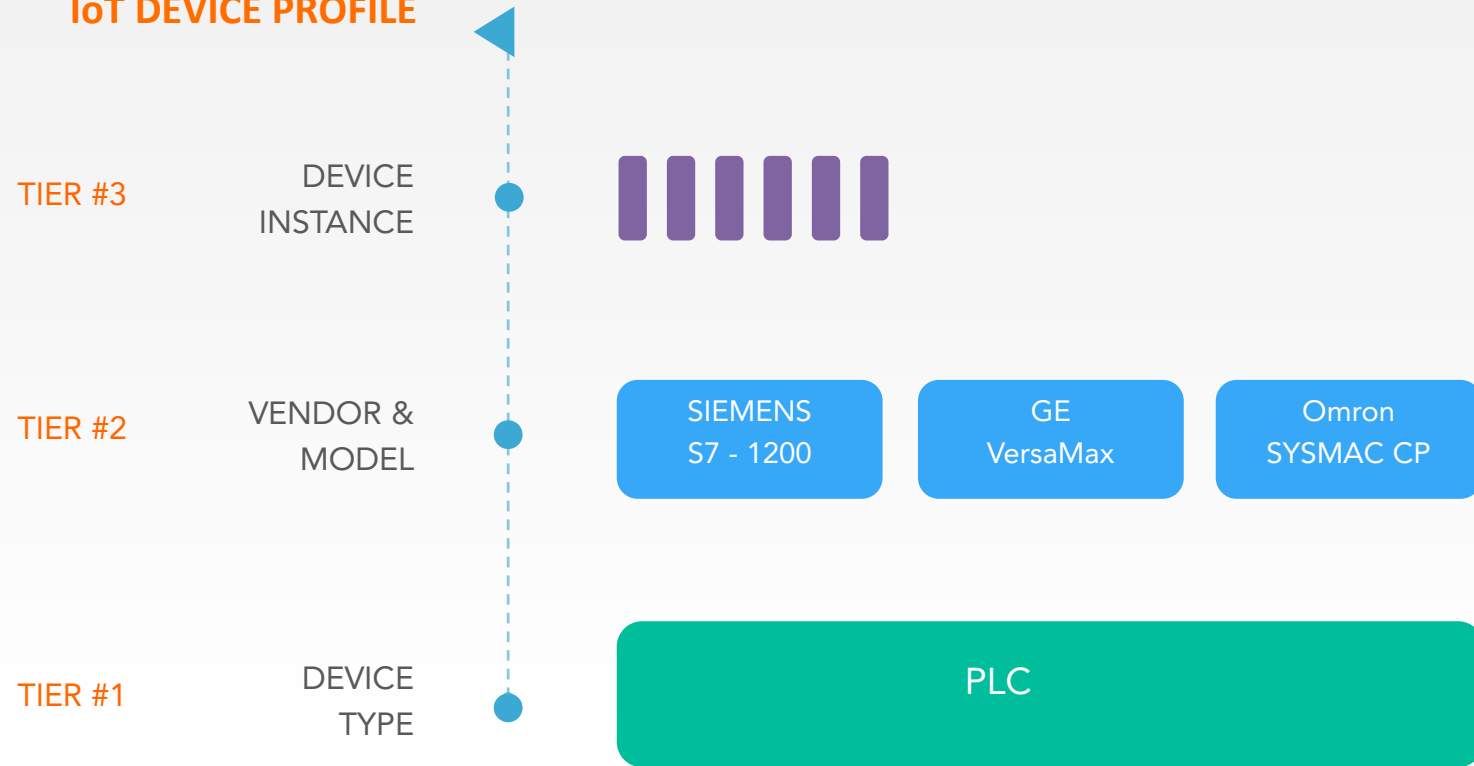
Similar device behaviors across various deployments

Machine Learning driven context and behavior recognition
to detect zero-day threats



Device and Context

IoT DEVICE PROFILE



Deep Learning – IoT Device Recognition, Classification and profiling.

- Device Context not just IP address
- Beyond OS Recognition
- Tighter control than IT Policies
- Security from Day-1



Device Security via Machine Learning

IoT Visibility

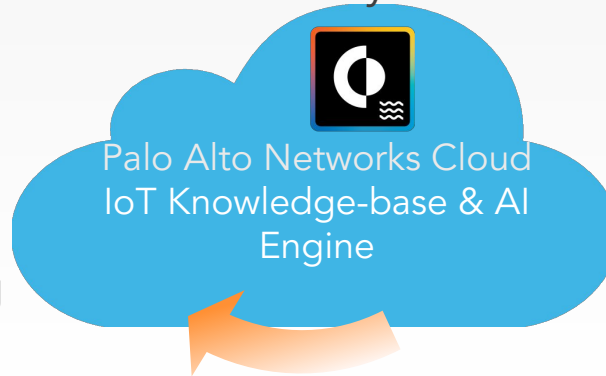
- 1
 - Detect unmanaged devices
 - Recognize & classify
 - Actively manage inventory

2 IoT Personality

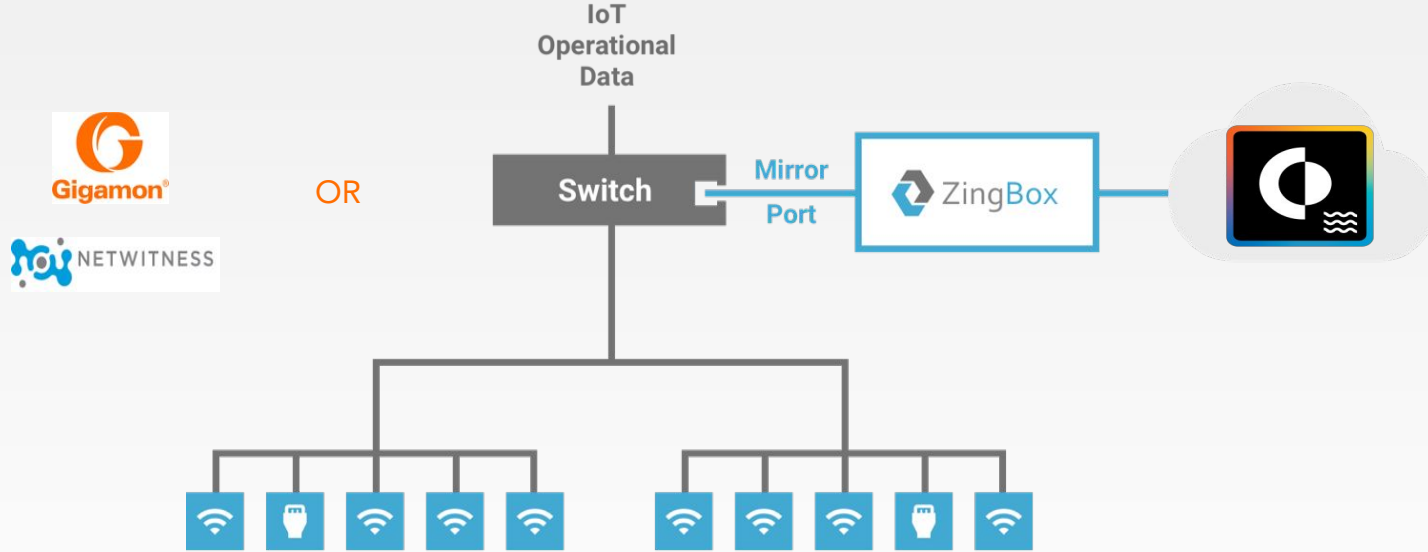
- Behavioral modeling
- Device profiling
- Personality Deep Learning

3 IoT Security

- Security posture
- Risk assessment
- Smart whitelisting



Non-Disruptive Deployment



Quick Setup

15 minute deployment.
Integrates with existing security infrastructure.

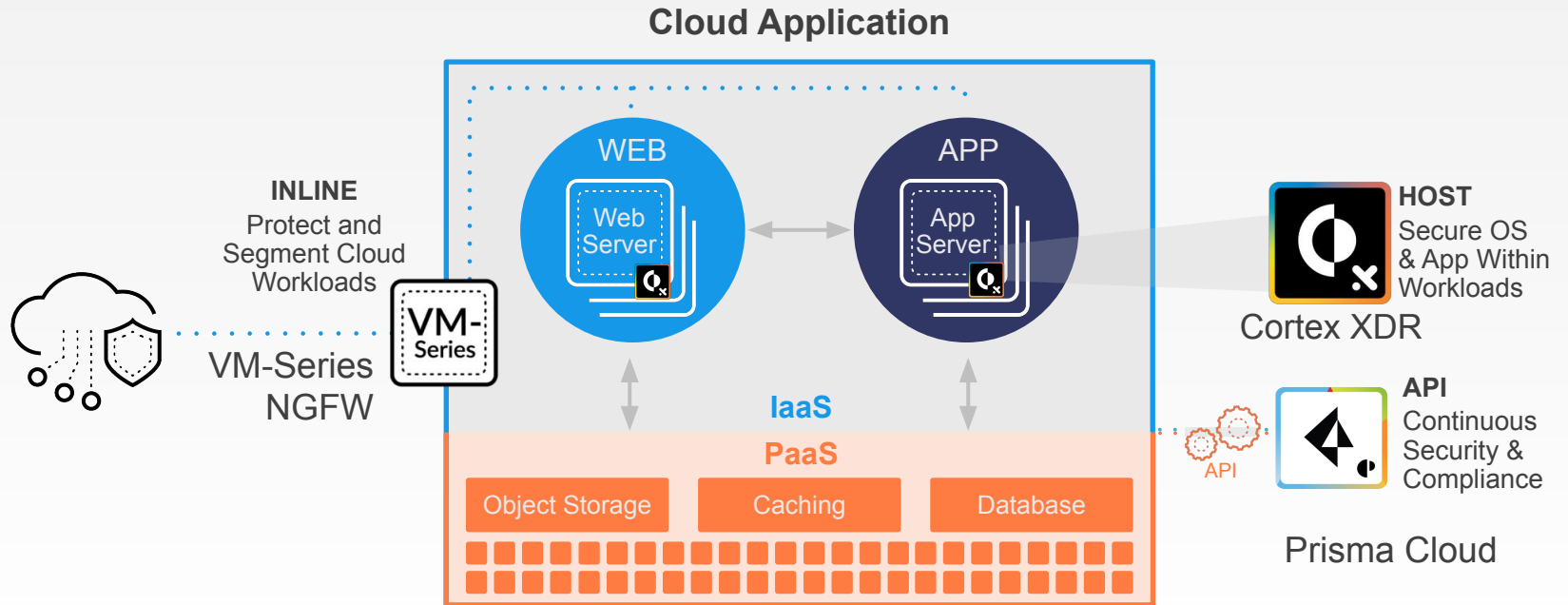


Non-disruptive

Passive, out-of-band deployment ensures operational continuity.

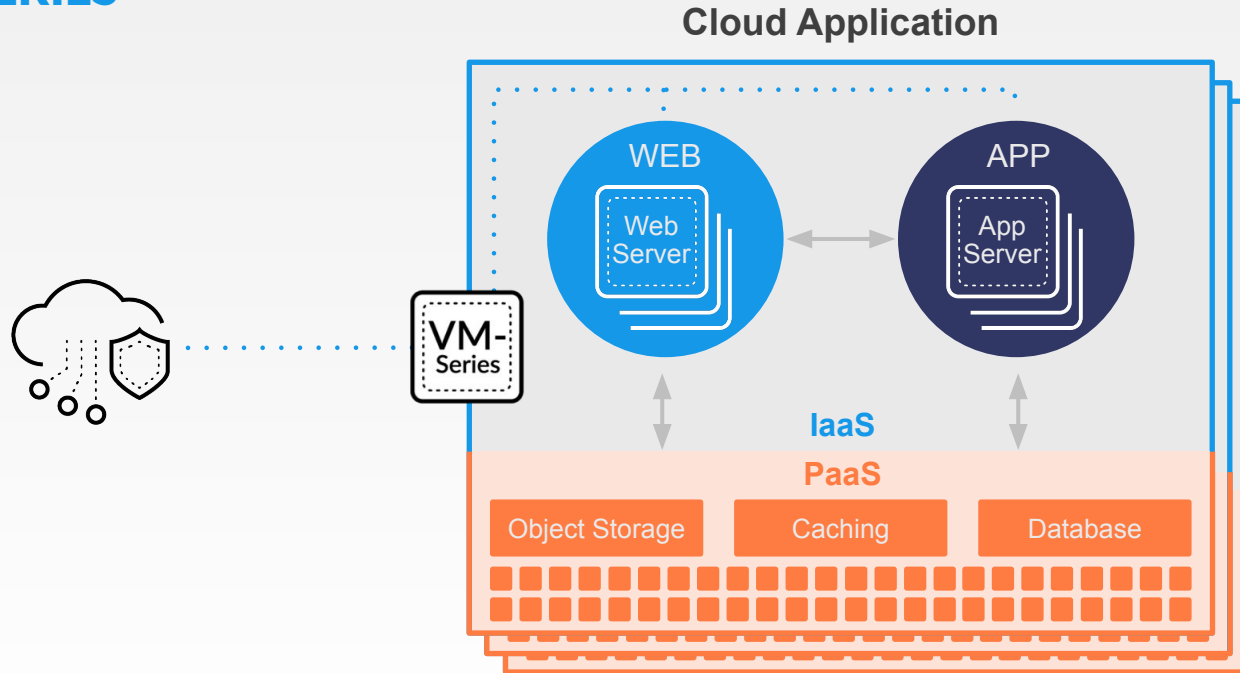


Critical Cloud Protections



PROTECT AND SEGMENT CLOUD WORKLOADS

VM-SERIES



Prevent outbound and inbound attacks

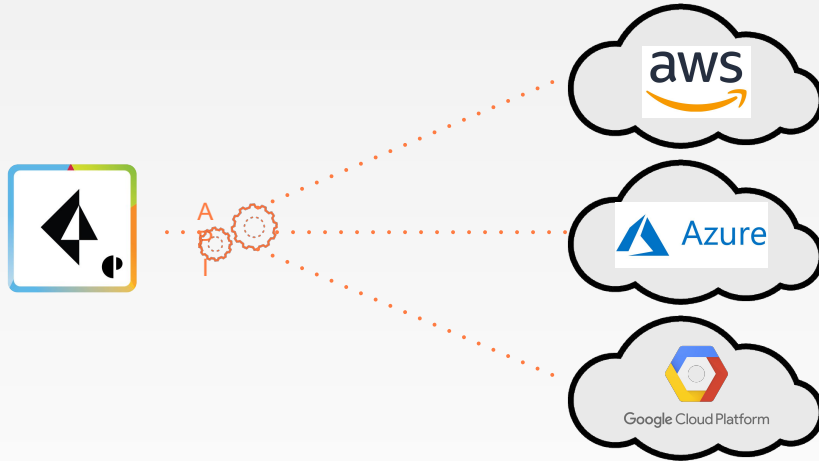
Application visibility and workload segmentation

Auto-scale based on triggers



Continuous monitoring and compliance

Prisma Cloud



Is MFA
Enabled?

Is any sensitive data
exposed?

What services are
running?

Who has access to this
resource?

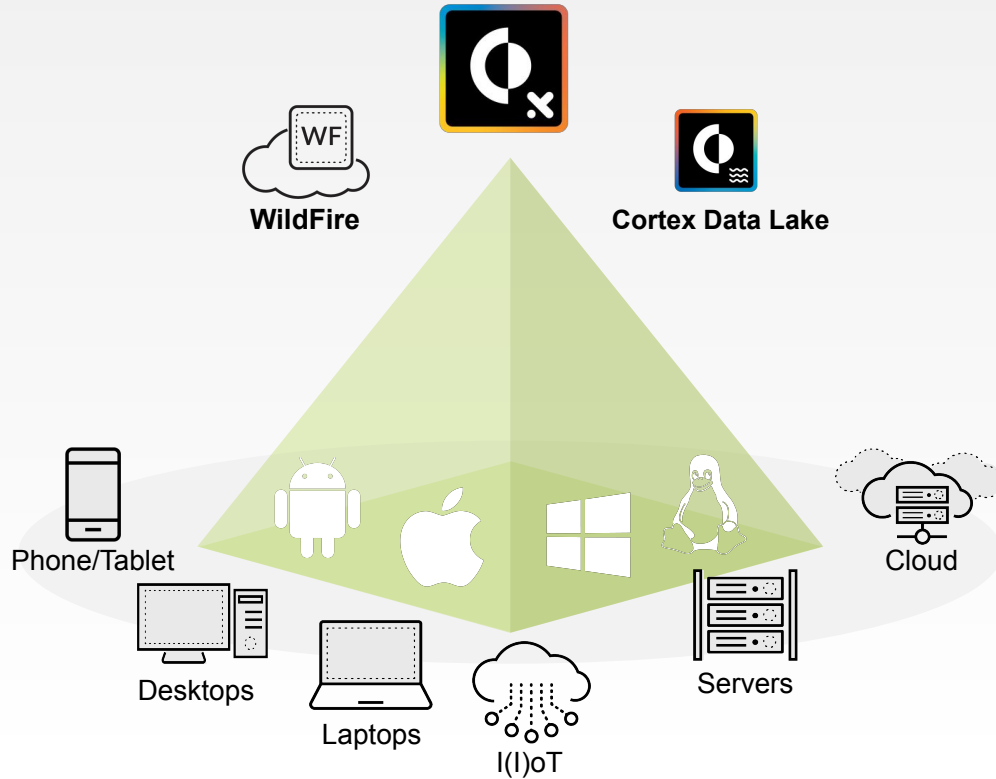
Discover and Monitor
Resources

Compliance
Reporting

Secure Storage
Services



Prevent Advanced Endpoint Attacks With Cortex XDR



Stop malware, ransomware with machine learning and behavioral threat protection

Block exploits and fileless attacks by technique

Included with Cortex XDR to coordinate enforcement and accelerate response

Production Process and Business Continuity

Simplify Management

VISIBILITY

- Single pane-of-glass for all IIoT/OT assets
- Device discovery, identification, classification & behavioral insights
- Automate acquisition integration process

Reduce Risk

SECURITY

- Production safety insurance
- Lower Brand/Reputation Risks
- Behavior based security risk assessment and threat prevention
- AI assisted forensic analysis

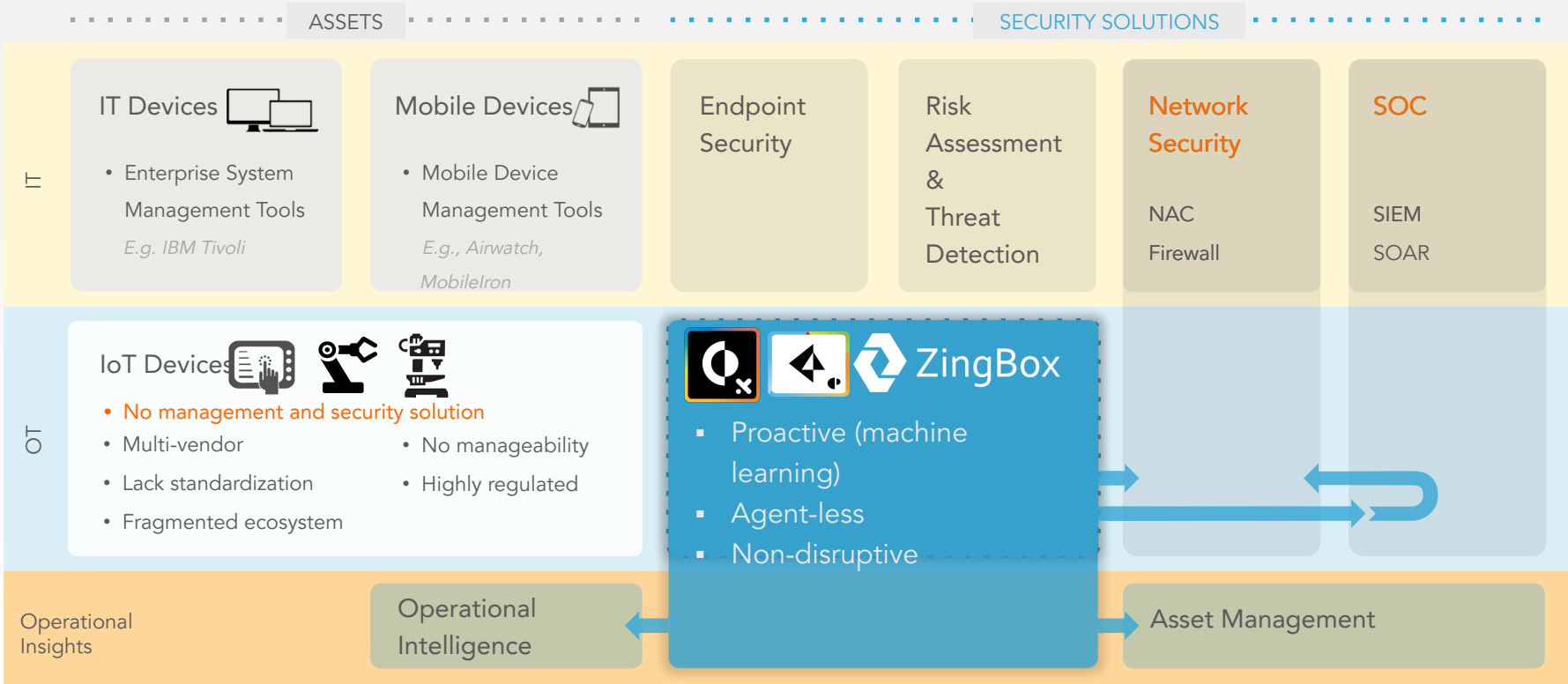
Increase ROI

OPERATIONAL INSIGHTS

- Increase Revenue by maximizing device utilization
- Minimize downtime
- Lower TCO
- Reduce maintenance costs
- Real-time OT analytics



I(I)oT Solution That Blends In



Thank You

paloaltonetworks.com

Email: ddebisarun@paloaltonetworks.com

Twitter: [@PaloAltoNtwks](https://twitter.com/PaloAltoNtwks)

